

2023 45`

2023

¶:

4

4 2020 27`

U

2023

o ʋ

2023 1 1

2023

o ʋ

2023 12 4

2023

1

- y

2

~~Suppose that  $\hat{y}$  is a linear function of  $y$ .~~

3

4

$\hat{y}$

5

6

7

U

8



|    |   |   |   |
|----|---|---|---|
| 46 | م | ل |   |
| 47 |   | - | ل |
| 48 |   |   | ل |
| 49 |   |   | ل |
| 50 |   |   |   |
| 51 | ل | - | ل |
| 52 |   | - | ل |
| 53 | م | - | ل |
| 54 |   | - | ل |
| 55 |   | ل |   |
| 56 |   | - | ل |